

# Introduction to Matlab (**CSE**)

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# Schedule of the next two days

Matlab Primer  
(CSE)

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Thursday, October 20<sup>th</sup>:

09:00 – 11:30 Interactive lecture

11:30 – 12:45 Lunch break

12:45 – 15:00 Interactive lecture

15:00 – 15:15 Break

15:15 – 17:30 Supervised individual work

Friday, October 21<sup>st</sup>:

09:00 – 12:00 Interactive lecture

12:00 – 13:00 Lunch break

13:00 – 15:00 Supervised individual work

15:00 – 15:15 Break

15:15 – 16:30 Supervised individual work

# Why MATLAB? From organizational perspective

Matlab Primer  
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- Matlab is needed for at least two lectures  
Scientific Computing Lab and Numerical Analysis
- For Scientific Computing you will need to build teams of two (or three) and submit programs in Matlab
- anybody intends to use other software  
(Octave, R, Python , ...)?,

# What is MATLAB® and why do we use it?

- **Matlab** is a technical computing environment for high-performance numerical computations and visualisation.
  - The name **Matlab** stands for *matrix laboratory*.
  - **Matlab** provides a high-level programming language and an interactive technical computing (and debugging) environment.
- 
- Simulation pipeline: Modeling , Discretization, Computation , Visualization
  - Fast prototyping tool for: Algorithm development, Data analysis and visualisation, Numerical computations

## Industries using Matlab (selection)

- Aerospace
- Automotive
- Bio-chem, Pharmaceutical, Medical
- Communication
- Financial Industry
- Electronics
- Semiconductors
- ...

# Technical Preparations

Launch matlab on rayhalle:

- Open Terminal and type in “matlab”
- You should have it in your program list (Scientific → Matlab)
- If does not work then:

```
$ /mount/applic/packages/matlab32/matlab/bin/matlab
```

# Technical Preparations

- Open a Linux terminal
- Create directories and download files there

```
$ cd ~ #change to your home directory
```

```
$ mkdir matlab #creates directory for your M-files
```

```
$ mkdir slide #creates directory for the  
Introduction slide
```

```
$ firefox & #Download this slides and the example  
files from the course web page
```

# Outline Part I

Matlab Primer  
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Accessing  
MATLAB

Entering  
matrices

Matrix  
operations

Statements,  
expressions,  
variables

Mat. building  
func.

M-files I

Control  
constructs

Scalar func.

Graphics I

- 1 Accessing MATLAB
- 2 Entering matrices
- 3 Matrix operations, array operations
- 4 Statements, expressions, variables; saving a session
- 5 Matrix building functions
- 6 M-files I
- 7 Control constructs: For, while, if
- 8 Scalar functions
- 9 Graphics I



# Accessing MATLAB

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Graphics I

```
($ matlab)
>> % do some work
>> cd <your HOME directory>
>> quit
```

# Getting help

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Matlab documentation

<http://www.mathworks.com/access/helpdesk/help/techdoc/matlab.html>

Matlab Primer

<http://math.ucsd.edu/~driver/21d-s99/matlab-primer.html>

```
>> help  
>> help demo  
>> help lookfor  
>> help doc
```

command completion

TAB;

previous command

UP;

next command in the history

DOWN;

# Entering matrices

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scalar

```
>> n = 8;
```

```
>> n
```

vector

```
>> x = [1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8]
```

matrix

```
>> A = [1 2 3; 4 5 6; 7 8 9]
```

or

```
>> A = [  
1 2 3  
4 5 6  
7 8 9 ];
```

# Entering matrices cont.

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```
>> a = [1 2]
>> b = [3 4]
>> B = [a;b]
>> B(1,1) = 5;
>> B
```

## load from file

```
>> !echo "1 2 3">C.dat; echo "4 5 6">>C.dat;
echo "7 8 9" >>C.dat
>> save BFile B
>> load('C.dat')
>> D = load('C.dat')
>> load BFile
```

# Matrix operations, array operations

```
>> at = a'  
>> B = [1 1 1; 2 2 2; 3 3 3];  
>> A^2  
>> A + B  
>> A * B  
>> A .* B  
>> A.^2  
>> (n = 8)  
>> n * A  
>> n + A  
  
>> F = [1 2; 3 4]  
>> c = [2; 2]
```

## Exercise 1

Calculate the solution vector  $x$  of the the system  $Fx = c$ . Use the left division operator ' $\backslash$ '. Verify your result.

# Statements, expressions, variables; saving a session

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Graphics I

- An **expression** is a combination of values, functions, and variables, that are interpreted (evaluated) according to the rules of matlab.
- A **statement** is the minimal unit of structuring in matlab.
- All **variables** are created dynamically. There is no declaration or definition.

```
>> 1>2  
>> a*b  
>> ans  
>> c1 = c;  
>> ans
```

# Statements, expressions, variables; saving a session cont.

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Graphics I

## existing variables

```
>> i  
>> j  
>> eps  
>> pi
```

## saving a session

```
>> save session1  
>> who  
>> whos  
>> clear  
>> who  
>> load session1  
>> whos  
>> !head session1.mat
```

# Matrix building functions

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Graphics I

```
>> E = eye(3)
>> M = rand(3)
>> Z = zeros(3,2)
>> A = [ 1 2 3 ; 4 5 6 ; 7 8 9 ]; % defined
already
>> A(6) % (?)
>> A(9) % (?)
>> A(10) % (?)
```

## Exercise 2

Build a  $6 \times 3$  -Matrix out of A and E !

Build a  $3 \times 6$  -Matrix out of A and E !



# M-files I

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- a sequence of commands can be stored in a script file (% comment line)
- files are called 'M-files' (extension of the files is '.m')
- two types of M-files: script files and function files
- store the M-files in the directory ~/matlab.
- The script will be executed if you call it in the Matlab command line.

```
>> edit % start the matlab editor
```

## Exercise 3

Write your solutions of the previous exercises in M-files and execute them!

# Control constructs: For, while, if

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Graphics I

## conditions

```
d = 3.7; e = rand(1);  
if (e ~= 0.0)  
    f = d/e;  
end  
(e ~= 0.0) % 1 -> true, 0 -> false  
  
if (e ~= 0.0)  
    f = d/e;  
else  
    f = 0;  
end  
a=1; (a~= 1.001); (a~=1.00000000000000000001);
```

# Control constructs: For, while, if cont.

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Scalar func.

Graphics I

```
if (e < 0.5)
    f = -1;
elseif (e > 0.5)
    f = 1;
else
    f = 0;
end
clear f;
```

loops

```
z = [];
for (k=1:10)
    z = [z, rand];
end
z
clear z;
```

# Control constructs: For, while, if cont.

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Graphics I

insertion: indent lines

```
z = [];  
for (k=10:-1:1)  
    z = [z, rand];  
end  
z  
clear z;  
  
z = 9.7;  
n = 0.0;  
while (n+1 <= z)  
    n = n + 1;  
end  
n  
clear n z;
```

# Control constructs: For, while, if cont.

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## breaking loops

```
n = 10;
z = rand(1,n);
l = -1;
for (k=1:n)
    if (z(k)<0.5)
        l = k;
        break;
    end
end
l
clear n z l;
```

## Exercise 4

Write an M-file that computes the factorial ( $n!$ ) of a given integer number  $n$  !

# Scalar functions

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```
pi_4 = atan(1.);  
sin(pi_4)  
exp(1.)
```

insertion: Colon notation

```
[1:5]  
[1:3:15]  
clear x;  
x = [1:3:15];  
z = rand(1,10);  
z2 = z(1:2:10)  
clear z z2;
```

# Graphics I

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```
f = sin(0:0.1:2*pi);  
plot(f)  
clear f;  
z = 0:0.1:2*pi;  
f = sin(z);  
plot(z,f)  
clear f z;  
  
plot(sin(0:0.1:2*pi));  
hold on  
plot(cos(0:0.1:2*pi));  
hold off  
z = 0:0.1:2*pi;  
plot(z,sin(z), 'r-',z,cos(z), 'b--')  
clear z;
```

# Graphics I cont.

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```
z = -2*pi:0.1:2*pi;  
plot(z,sin(z),'r-',z,cos(z),'b--')  
title('Sine and Cosine');  
xlabel('angle');  
ylabel('value');  
legend('sine','cosine');  
grid on  
axis([-pi pi -1.5 1.5]);  
clear z;
```

## Exercise 5

Work though matlab graphics demo 2-D Plots, Line Plotting,  
and Axes Properties!



# Anonymous functions & Graphics I

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Graphics I

```
f1 = @(x)(x.*x + 3);  
f2 = @(x,y)(2*y - x);  
x = 0:0.1:2;  
y = 2:-0.1:0;  
fr1 = f1(x);  
fr2 = f2(x,y);  
plot(x,fr1);  
figure;  
plot(x,fr2);  
clear all;
```

# Outline Part II

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Vector func.

Matrix func.

Mat. notation

Strings,  
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M-files II

Measure time

Graphics II

Usefull Matlab  
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- 10 Vector functions
- 11 Matrix functions
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# Vector functions

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```
>> clear all
>> x = [2 8 3 4 -5 -3 7 -1]
>> y = [3 8 2 1 4 11 8 1.2]
>> A = [6 2 3;1 8 -9]
>> max(x)
>> z = max(x,y)
>> max(A)
>> max(A, [], 1)
>> max(A, [], 2)
>> [v,ii] = max(x', [], 1);
>> v
>> ii
>> x(ii)
>> max(A,4)
```

# Vector functions

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```
>> sum(x)
>> sum(A)
>> sum(A,1)
>> clear z v ii;
```

## Exercise 6

Write an M-file that multiplies the elements in the rows of an  $3 \times 3$ -matrix (each row with a different scalar, the scalars are in a vector) and stores the results in a new  $3 \times 3$ -matrix !

# Matrix functions

```
>> B = [x; y]
>> size(B)
>> max(size(B))
>> C = zeros(length(B));
>> whos
>> clear B C;
>> B = [x(1:3); y(3:2:length(y)); A(2,:)]
>> eig(B)
>> [V,D] = eig(B);
>> V
>> D
>> det(B)
>> rank([x;y;x])
```

## Exercise 7

Write an M-file that calculates the inverse of a  $3 \times 3$ -matrix!  
Verify your result! (Verify the result from the  $[V D] = \text{eig}(B);$ )

# Sub-matrices and colon notation

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Usefull Matlab  
info

```
>> B
>> B(1:2,2:3)
>> B(:,1)
>> B(2,:)
>> A
>> A2 = A(1:2,1:2);
>> A(1:2,1:2) = eye(2)
>> A(1:2,1:2) = A2(1:2,1:2);
>> C = [1 3; 2 4]
>> z = C(:)
>> n = B(3)
>> B(4)
>> clear n A2 z
```

# Text strings, error messages, input

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```
>> s = 'Hello World!'
>> s(1)
>> s(1:2:length(s))
>> s1 = s(1:6)
>> s2 = s(7:12)
>> s3 = [s1 s2]
>> s4 = [s1; s2]
>> s(1:12) = 'Hi everybody'
>> s = [s4 '!']
>> clear s s1 s2 s3 s4
```

# Text strings, error messages, input cont.

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```
>> disp('Hello world!');  
>> disp('The value of pi is:'), disp(pi)  
>> val = input('Please enter a number:')  
>> error('Sorry, the value is out of range!')  
>>
```

## Exercise 8

Write a M-file that counts the number of elements between two blanks resp. the begin and the end of a given string!



# M-files II (function files)

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**M-files II**

Measure time

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```
function a = square_area(e)
% SQUARE_AREA. Area of a square.
%   SQUARE_AREA(E) is the area of a square.
%   E is the lenght of a edge.

a = e*e;

% end of square_area

>> area = square_area(2.0)
>> help square_area
```

# M-files II (function files) cont.

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**M-files II**

Measure time

Graphics II

Usefull Matlab  
info

```
function [vol,diag] = cube_info(e,d)
% CUBE_INFO. Volume and length of the diagonal of
% a cube.
%
% [VOLL,DIAG] = CUBE_INFO(E,D) produces the volume
% of a cube VOL and the length of diagonal of the
% cube. Where E is the length of a edge of a
% D-dimensional cube.
```

```
vol = e^d;
diag = e * sqrt(d);
```

```
% end of cube_info
```

```
>> [vol, diag] = cube_info(2.0,3)
>> vol = cube_info(2.0,3)
>> [vol, diag] = cube_info(1.5)
```

# M-files II (function files) cont.

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**M-files II**

Measure time

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Usefull Matlab  
info

```
function [vol,diag] = cube_info(e,d)
% CUBE_INFO. Volume and length of the diagonal of
% a cube.
%
% [VOL,DIAG] = CUBE_INFO(E) produces the volume of
% a cube VOL and the length of diagonal of the cube.
% Where E is the length of a edge of the cube.
%
% [VOLL,DIAG] = CUBE_INFO(E,D) produces the volume
% of a cube VOL and the length of diagonal of the
% cube. Where E is the length of a edge of a
% D-dimensional cube.
...

```

# M-files II (function files) cont.

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**M-files II**

Measure time

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Usefull Matlab  
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```
...
if (nargin < 2)
    d = 3;
end

vol = e^d;
diag = e * sqrt(d);

% end of cube_info

>> [vol, diag] = cube_info(1.5)

>> type cube_info
>> type tic
>> type rank
```

# Measuring the execution time: tic and toc

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**Measure time**

Graphics II

Usefull Matlab  
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```
>> for n = 1:100;
    A = rand(n,n);
    b = rand(n,1);
    tic
    x = A\b;
    t(n) = toc;
>> end
>> plot(t)
>> clear n x b A t
```

# Graphics II

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```
close all
[X,Y] = meshgrid(-10:.2:10, -10:.2:10);
Z = sinsinc(0.0,X,Y);
surf(X,Y,Z);

function f = sinsinc (t,x,y)
r = sqrt(x.^2+y.^2) + eps;
f = cos(t)*sin(r)./r;
```

## Exercise 9

Print the surface plot into an eps-file!

# Graphics II cont.

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```
n = 15;
inc = 2*pi/(n-1);
M=moviein(n);

for k=1:n
    t = inc*k;
    Z = sinsinc(t,X,Y);

    clf          %clear figure
    surf(X,Y,Z);
    axis([-10 10 -10 10 -1 1])

    colormap(copper)

    M(:,k) = getframe;
    pause
end
```

# Graphics II cont.

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Vector func.

```
>> movie(M)
```

Matrix func.

```
>> movie2avi(M, '~/matlab/sinc.avi')
```

Mat. notation

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## Exercise 10

Print the different figures to 'Portable Network Graphic (PNG)' files instead of creating the movie! Modify the name of the file according to the loop index.



# Debuging

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Vector func.

Matrix func.

Mat. notation

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Usefull Matlab  
info

- For prototyping a user friendly debugging is necessary
- Editor debugging features
- Command line debugging features

```
>> dbstop if error
```

```
>> help dbstop
```

Write in a script file and run:

```
a = [1 2 3]; i = 4;
```

```
a(i)
```